

TRISILANE

Safety Data Sheet SIT8709.6

Date of issue: 01/13/2015

Version: 1.0

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking**1.1. Product identifier**

Product form : Substance
 Physical state : Liquid
 Substance name : TRISILANE
 Product code : SIT8709.6
 Formula : H₈Si₃
 Synonyms : TRISILICON OCTAHYDRIDE; SILICOPROPANE
 Chemical family : SILANE

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the substance/mixture : Chemical intermediate
 For research use only

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**GELEST, INC.**

11 East Steel Road
 Morrisville, PA 19067

USA

T 215-547-1015 - F 215-547-2484 - (M-F): 8:00 AM - 5:30 PM EST

info@gelest.com - www.gelest.com

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : CHEMTREC: 1-800-424-9300 (USA); +1 703-527-3887 (International)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification**2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture****Classification (GHS-US)**

Flam. Liq. 2 H225
 Pyr. Liq. 1 H250
 Skin Corr. 1A H314
 Eye Dam. 1 H318
 STOT SE 3 H335

Full text of H-phrases: see section 16

2.2. Label elements**GHS-US labeling**

Hazard pictograms (GHS-US) :



GHS02

GHS05

GHS07

Signal word (GHS-US) :

: Danger

Hazard statements (GHS-US) :

: H225 - Highly flammable liquid and vapor
 H250 - Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air
 H314 - Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
 H318 - Causes serious eye damage
 H335 - May cause respiratory irritation

Precautionary statements (GHS-US) :

: P280 - Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection
 P260 - Do not breathe vapors
 P264 - Wash hands thoroughly after handling
 P210 - Keep away from heat, open flames, sparks. - No smoking
 P222 - Do not allow contact with air
 P240 - Ground/bond container and receiving equipment
 P241 - Use explosion-proof electrical equipment
 P242 - Use only non-sparking tools
 P243 - Take precautionary measures against static discharge
 P370+P378 - In case of fire: Use alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide, dry chemical to extinguish
 P301+P330+P331 - If swallowed: rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting
 P302+P334 - If on skin: Immerse in cool water/wrap with wet bandages
 P303+P361+P353 - If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse

TRISILANE

Safety Data Sheet

skin with water/shower
P304+P340 - If inhaled: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing
P305+P351+P338 - IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing
P363 - Wash contaminated clothing before reuse
P233 - Keep container tightly closed
P271 - Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area
P403+P235 - Keep in a cool place
P405 - Store locked up
P422 - Store contents under dry inert atmosphere
P501 - Dispose of contents/container to licensed waste disposal facility.

2.3. Other hazards

No additional information available

2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS-US)

No data available

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.1. Substance

Substance type : Mono-constituent
Name : TRISILANE
CAS No : 7783-26-8
EC no : 616-514-9

Name	Product identifier	%	Classification (GHS-US)
Trisilane	(CAS No) 7783-26-8	> 98	Flam. Liq. 2, H225 Pyr. Liq. 1, H250 Skin Corr. 1A, H314 Eye Dam. 1, H318 STOT SE 3, H335

3.2. Mixture

Not applicable

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

First-aid measures general : Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label where possible). If possible show this sheet; if not available show packaging or label.

First-aid measures after inhalation : Remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

First-aid measures after skin contact : Immerse in cool water/wrap in wet bandages. Wash with plenty of soap and water. Get immediate medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after eye contact : Immediately flush eyes thoroughly with water for at least 15 minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Get immediate medical advice/attention.

First-aid measures after ingestion : Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Immediately call a poison center or doctor/physician.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Symptoms/injuries : Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.

Symptoms/injuries after inhalation : May cause respiratory irritation. Overexposure may cause: Severe. Tissue damage.

Symptoms/injuries after skin contact : Causes (severe) skin burns.

Symptoms/injuries after eye contact : Causes serious eye damage. At levels below the flammability limit, silane is expected to affect the eyes by absorption and deposition of silicon dioxide, causing severe irritation and possible corneal damage.

Symptoms/injuries after ingestion : May be harmful if swallowed.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

No additional information available

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media : If unable to stop the flow of gas, trisilane should be allowed to burn until consumed. Secondary fires may be extinguished with alcohol resistant foam, carbon dioxide, dry chemical. Use of high expansion foam (100:1) is recommended to cover flames.

Unsuitable extinguishing media : Water.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Fire hazard : Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air. Irritating fumes and organic acid vapors may develop when material is exposed to water or open flame.

TRISILANE

Safety Data Sheet

5.3. Advice for firefighters

- Firefighting instructions : Trisilane should be allowed to burn until consumed. Excessive pressure may develop in gas cylinders exposed to fire-heated may explode on contact with air. Cool cylinders and surroundings with water from a suitable distance. Exercise caution when fighting any chemical fire. In case of fire: Stop leak if safe to do so.
- Protection during firefighting : Do not enter fire area without proper protective equipment, including respiratory protection. Avoid all eye and skin contact and do not breathe vapor and mist.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

6.1.1. For non-emergency personnel

- Emergency procedures : Evacuate unnecessary personnel.

6.1.2. For emergency responders

- Protective equipment : Equip cleanup crew with proper protection.
- Emergency procedures : Stop leak if safe to do so.

6.2. Environmental precautions

Prevent entry to sewers and public waters. Notify authorities if liquid enters sewers or public waters.

6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- Methods for cleaning up : Stop flow of gas if possible. Evacuate area. The potential exists for spontaneous ignition and explosion. Allow vapors to disperse. Ventilate area.

6.4. Reference to other sections

See Heading 8. Exposure controls and personal protection.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

- Additional hazards when processed : Handle empty containers with care because residual vapors are flammable. Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air.
- Precautions for safe handling : Containers must be properly grounded before beginning transfer. Handle only in sealed purged systems. Prevent reverse flow. Provide good ventilation in process area to prevent accumulation of vapors. Do not allow contact with air. Do not breathe vapors. Systems utilizing silane that do not involve complete consumption of silane should be equipped with burn boxes. See- Book of SEMI Standards, Facilities Standards and Safety Guidelines, Mountain View, CA, Semiconductor Equipment and Materials Int'l, 1993.
- Hygiene measures : Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Technical measures : Store contents under dry inert atmosphere.
- Storage conditions : Keep container tightly closed. Store in sealed cylinders in isolated area.
- Incompatible materials : Acids. Alcohols. Oxidizing agent. Water.
- Storage area : Store in a well-ventilated place. Store away from heat.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

No additional information available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Trisilane (7783-26-8)		
USA ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	5 ppm (silane)

8.2. Exposure controls

- Appropriate engineering controls : Provide local exhaust or general room ventilation.
- Personal protective equipment : Avoid all unnecessary exposure. Emergency eye wash fountains and safety showers should be available in the immediate vicinity of any potential exposure.
- Hand protection : Neoprene or nitrile rubber gloves.
- Eye protection : Chemical goggles or face shield. Contact lenses should not be worn.
- Skin and body protection : Wear suitable protective clothing.
- Respiratory protection : Where exposure through inhalation may occur from use, respiratory protection equipment is recommended.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- Physical state : Liquid

TRISILANE

Safety Data Sheet

Appearance	: Clear. Pyrophoric liquid.
Molecular mass	: 92.32 g/mol
Color	: Colorless.
Odor	: Unpleasant.
Odor threshold	: No data available
Refractive index	: 1.4978
pH	: No data available
Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1)	: No data available
Melting point	: -117 °C
Freezing point	: No data available
Boiling point	: 52.9 °C
Flash point	: < -40 °C
Auto-ignition temperature	: < 50 °C
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air
Vapor pressure	: 95.5 mm Hg @ 0 °C
Relative vapor density at 20 °C	: No data available
Relative density	: 0.743
VOC content	: 100 %
Solubility	: Insoluble in water. Reacts with water.
Log Pow	: No data available
Log Kow	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available
Explosive properties	: No data available
Oxidizing properties	: No data available
Explosive limits	: < 2 vol % (LEL)

9.2. Other information

No additional information available

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

No additional information available

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable in sealed cylinders stored under a dry inert atmosphere.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air. Reacts with oxygen in air, igniting spontaneously. Mixtures with mercury explode when shaken in the presence of air. Platinum, platinum and iron salts and other Lewis acids can cause generation of flammable hydrogen gas.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Open flame. Heat. Sparks. Do not allow contact with air.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Acids. Alcohols. Oxidizing agent. Water.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Silicon dioxide.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity	: Not classified
Skin corrosion/irritation	: Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
Serious eye damage/irritation	: Causes serious eye damage.
Respiratory or skin sensitization	: Not classified
Germ cell mutagenicity	: Not classified
Carcinogenicity	: Not classified
Reproductive toxicity	: Not classified
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	: May cause respiratory irritation.

TRISILANE

Safety Data Sheet

Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	: Not classified
Aspiration hazard	: Not classified
Symptoms/injuries after inhalation	: May cause respiratory irritation. Overexposure may cause: Severe. Tissue damage.
Symptoms/injuries after skin contact	: Causes (severe) skin burns.
Symptoms/injuries after eye contact	: Causes serious eye damage. At levels below the flammability limit, silane is expected to affect the eyes by absorption and deposition of silicon dioxide, causing severe irritation and possible corneal damage.
Symptoms/injuries after ingestion	: May be harmful if swallowed.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

No additional information available

12.2. Persistence and degradability

No additional information available

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

No additional information available

12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available

12.5. Other adverse effects

Effect on ozone layer	: No additional information available
Effect on the global warming	: No known ecological damage caused by this product.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste disposal recommendations	: Dispose in a safe manner in accordance with local/national regulations. Dispose of contents/container to licensed waste disposal facility.
Additional information	: Handle empty containers with care because residual vapors are flammable.
Ecology - waste materials	: Avoid release to the environment.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1. UN number

UN-No.(DOT)	: 3194
DOT NA no.	UN3194

14.2. UN proper shipping name

Proper Shipping Name (DOT)	: PYROPHORIC LIQUID, INORGANIC, N.O.S. (TRISILANE)
Department of Transportation (DOT) Hazard Classes	: 4.2 - Class 4.2 - Spontaneously combustible material 49 CFR 173.124
Hazard labels (DOT)	: 4.2 - Spontaneously combustible



DOT Symbols	: G - Identifies PSN requiring a technical name
Packing group (DOT)	: I - Great Danger
DOT Packaging Exceptions (49 CFR 173.xxx)	: None
DOT Packaging Non Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx)	: 181
DOT Packaging Bulk (49 CFR 173.xxx)	: 244

14.3. Additional information

Other information	: No supplementary information available.
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Transport by sea

DOT Vessel Stowage Location	: D - The material must be stowed "on deck only" on a cargo vessel and on a passenger vessel carrying a number of passengers limited to not more than the larger of 25 passengers or one passenger per each 3 m of overall vessel length, but the material is prohibited on passenger vessels in which the limiting number of passengers is exceeded.
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TRISILANE

Safety Data Sheet

DOT Vessel Stowage Other : 78 - Stow "separated longitudinally by an intervening complete compartment or hold from" explosives

Air transport

DOT Quantity Limitations Passenger aircraft/rail : Forbidden (49 CFR 173.27)

DOT Quantity Limitations Cargo aircraft only (49 CFR 175.75) : Forbidden

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. US Federal regulations

TRISILANE (7783-26-8)	
TSCA Exemption/Exclusion	CAUTION: This material is supplied for research and development purposes subject to the R&D exemption under TSCA, 40 CFR 720.36, and must meet the requirements of the exemption, including supervision by a "technically qualified individual" as defined by 40 CFR 720.3(ee). The use of this material for "commercial purposes" as defined by 40 CFR 720.3(r) is not permitted in the United States.

Trisilane (7783-26-8)
Not listed on the United States TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act) inventory

15.2. International regulations

No additional information available

15.3. US State regulations

TRISILANE(7783-26-8)				
U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	No			
U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	No			
U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	No			
U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No			
Trisilane (7783-26-8)				
U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Carcinogens List	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Developmental Toxicity	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Female	U.S. - California - Proposition 65 - Reproductive Toxicity - Male	No significance risk level (NSRL)
No	No	No	No	

SECTION 16: Other information

Abbreviations and acronyms : Abbreviations: ND: Not Determined, No Data; NA: Not Applicable; LD: Lethal Dose; LC: Lethal Concentration; ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimates; H: hour; °: °C unless otherwise stated; mm: millimeters Hg, torr; PEL: permissible exposure level; TWA: time weighted average; TLV: threshold limit value; TG: Test Guideline; NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer; NTP: National Toxicology Program; HMIS: Hazardous Material Information System; CAS No.: Chemical Abstract Service Registration Number; EC No.: European Commission Registration Number; EC Index No.: European Commission Index Number; OECD: The Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development.

Full text of H-phrases::

Eye Dam. 1	Serious eye damage/eye irritation Category 1
Flam. Liq. 2	Flammable liquids Category 2
Pyr. Liq. 1	Pyrophoric liquids Category 1
Skin Corr. 1A	Skin corrosion/irritation Category 1A
STOT SE 3	Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) Category 3
H225	Highly flammable liquid and vapor
H250	Catches fire spontaneously if exposed to air
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage
H318	Causes serious eye damage
H335	May cause respiratory irritation

TRISILANE

Safety Data Sheet

HMIS III Rating

Health : 3 Serious Hazard - Major injury likely unless prompt action is taken and medical treatment is given
Flammability : 4 Severe Hazard
Physical : 3 Serious Hazard

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SDS US (GHS HazCom 2012) - Custom

According to Federal Register / Vol. 77, No. 58 / Monday, March 26, 2012 / Rules and Regulations

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